

Discovering Menorca
10 - 17 April 1999

BIRD LIST

SPECIES	DAY 1	DAY 2	DAY 3	DAY 4	DAY 5	DAY 6	DAY 7
Little grebe		✓					✓
Cory's shearwater		✓	✓		✓		
Manx shearwater			✓		✓		
Cormorant		✓		✓			
Shag		✓	✓	✓	✓		
Night heron						✓	
Squacco heron		✓	✓		✓		✓
Cattle egret		✓	✓				
Little egret		✓	✓	✓	✓		✓
Grey heron		11		✓	✓	✓	✓
Purple heron		✓	✓	✓	✓		✓
Greater flamingo							✓
Mallard		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Garganey		✓					
Shoveler			✓		✓		
Red kite		✓	✓		✓	✓	✓
Egyptian vulture		✓				9	✓
Marsh harrier	✓	✓			✓		✓
Booted eagle	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	5+	✓
Osprey				1			
Kestrel	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Eleonora's falcon			✓				
Peregrine	✓			✓	✓	✓	
Red-legged partridge		✓	✓		✓	✓	
Quail					✓	✓	
Water rail		✓					
Moorhen		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Coot		✓	✓	✓	✓		✓
Black-winged stilt		✓	✓		✓		✓
Stone-curlew					✓		✓
Little ringed plover		✓	✓	✓			✓
Ringed plover			✓				
Kentish plover			✓				
Lapwing					✓		
Little stint			✓				
Ruff		✓	✓		✓		✓
Snipe		✓	✓				
Redshank		✓					
Marsh sandpiper			✓				
Greenshank							✓
Green sandpiper			✓		✓		✓
Wood sandpiper		✓	✓		✓		✓
Common sandpiper		✓		✓	✓		✓
Black-headed gull				✓			
Audouin's gull				✓	✓		
Yellow-legged gull	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓

Rock dove	✓		✓				
Woodpigeon		✓	✓			✓	
Turtle dove					✓		
Scops owl				✓		✓	✓
Swift	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Pallid swift							✓
Hoopoe	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Short-toed lark	8	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Thekla lark	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Sand martin		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Swallow	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Red-rumped swallow			✓				✓
House martin	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Tawny pipit	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓		✓
Meadow pipit					✓	✓	
Yellow wagtail		✓					✓
Blue-headed wagtail	✓	✓	✓		✓		✓
Robin					✓	✓	✓
Nightingale		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Redstart	✓		✓	✓	✓		
Whinchat			✓				
Stonechat	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Wheatear	4	✓	✓		✓		
Blue rock thrush			✓	✓	✓	✓	
Blackbird		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Cetti's warbler	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Fan-tailed warbler		✓	✓		✓	✓	✓
Moustached warbler		✓					
Sardinian warbler	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Whitethroat						✓	
Blackcap		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Bonelli's warbler							✓
Wood warbler			✓	✓		✓	✓
Chiffchaff		✓					✓
Willow warbler		✓	✓		✓	✓	✓
Firecrest						✓	✓
Pied flycatcher				✓		✓	✓
Great tit				✓		✓	✓
Woodchat shrike	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Raven	70	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
House sparrow	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Chaffinch				✓	✓	✓	
Serin		✓	✓				
Greenfinch	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Goldfinch	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Linnet	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	30	✓
Corn bunting	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓

NOTABLE PLANTS OBSERVED

		DAY 1	DAY 2	DAY 3	DAY 4	DAY 5	DAY 6	DAY 7
Conifers								
<i>Ephedra fragilis</i>	joint pine				✓			
<i>Juniperus phoenicea</i>	Phoenician juniper		✓		✓			
<i>Pinus halepensis</i>	Aleppo pine	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Flowering plants								
Agavaceae								
<i>Agave americana</i>	century plant (planted)					✓		
Aizoaceae								
<i>Carpobrotus edulis</i>	Hottentot fig			✓		✓		
Amaryllidaceae								
<i>Pancratium maritimum</i>	sand daffodil	✓	✓	✓				
Anacardiaceae								
<i>Pistachia lentiscus</i>	lentisc		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Apiaceae								
<i>Crithmum maritimum</i>	rock samphire						✓	
<i>Daucus carota</i>	wild carrot		✓					
<i>Cytinus hypocistis</i>								✓
<i>Eryngium maritimum</i>	sea holly		✓			✓		
<i>Ferula communis</i>	giant fennel	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Apocynaceae								
<i>Vinca difformis</i>	pale periwinkle		✓					
Araceae								
<i>Arisarum vulgare</i>	friar's-cowl	✓	✓					✓
<i>Arum italicum</i>	Italian lords and ladies		✓					
<i>A. pictum</i>								
<i>Dracunculus</i>	dragon arum					✓		
Asteraceae								
<i>Calendula arvensis</i>		✓			✓	✓	✓	
<i>Evax pygmaea</i>		✓	✓			✓		
<i>Galactites tomentosa</i>		✓	✓	✓		✓	✓	✓
<i>Hyoseris radiata</i>		✓	✓	✓		✓	✓	✓
<i>Inula crithmoides</i>	golden-samphire	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
<i>Launaea cervicornis</i>				✓		✓		
<i>Pallenis spinosa</i>			✓			✓	✓	✓
<i>Reichardia tingitana</i>			✓		✓	✓	✓	✓
<i>Santolina chamaecyparissus</i>	lavender-cotton				✓			
<i>Senecio rodriguezii</i>				✓		✓		

<i>Silybum marianum</i>	milk-thistle	✓	✓			✓	✓	✓
<i>Urospermum dalechampi</i>			✓	✓		✓	✓	✓
<i>Lupinus micranthus</i>	blue lupin	✓				✓		
<i>Boraginaceae</i>								
<i>Borago officinalis</i>	borage	✓	✓			✓	✓	✓
<i>Cynoglossum creticum</i>	blue hound's tongue		✓				✓	
<i>E. plantagineum</i>	purple viper's bugloss		✓					
<i>Brassicaceae</i>								
<i>Cakile maritima</i>	sea-rocket		✓		✓	✓		
<i>Cactaceae</i>								
<i>Opuntia ficus-indica</i>	prickly-pear		✓			✓	✓	✓
<i>Caryophyllaceae</i>								
<i>Silene gallica</i>	mall-flowered catchfly					✓	✓	
<i>S. Vulgaris</i>	bladder campion		✓					
<i>Chenopodiaceae</i>								
<i>Sarcocornia perennis</i>	perennial glasswort				✓			
<i>Cistaceae</i>								
<i>Cistus albidus</i>	grey-leaved cistus					✓		✓
<i>C. certicus</i>							✓	
<i>C. monspeliensis</i>	narrow-leaved cistus				✓	✓		✓
<i>C. salvifolius</i>	sage-leaved cistus				✓	✓	✓	✓
<i>Crassulaceae</i>								
<i>Umbilicus rupestris</i>	navelwort		✓					✓
<i>Cyperaceae</i>								
<i>Eleocharis palustris</i>	common spike-rush		✓					
<i>Dipsacaceae</i>								
<i>Scabiosa atropurpurea</i>			✓					
<i>S. maritima</i>			✓					
<i>Ericaceae</i>								
<i>Arbutus unedo</i>	strawberry-tree							✓
<i>Erica arborea</i>	tree heath							✓
<i>Cyclamen balearicum</i>	Balearic cyclamen	✓						✓
<i>Euphorbiaceae</i>								
<i>E. dendroides</i>	tree spurge				✓	✓	✓	
<i>E. helioscopia</i>	sun spurge					✓		
<i>E. paralias</i>	sea spurge		✓					
<i>Fagaceae</i>								

<i>Quercus ilex</i>	holm oak	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
<i>Gentianaceae</i>								
<i>Centaureum erythraea</i>	common century				✓			
<i>Geraniaceae</i>								
<i>Erodium malacoides</i>	mallow-leave stork's bill		✓					
<i>G. dissectum</i>	cut-leaved crane's bill		✓					
<i>Iridaceae</i>								
<i>Gladiolus illyricus</i>	wild galdiolus		✓	✓			✓	✓
<i>Iris albicans</i>	white iris	✓				✓		
<i>I. pseudacorus</i>	yellow flag		✓					
<i>Juncaceae</i>								
<i>Juncus acutus</i>	sharp rush		✓					
<i>Lamiaceae</i>								
<i>Prasium majus</i>			✓			✓		
<i>Salvia verbenaca</i>	meadow clary sage	✓	✓	✓		✓	✓	✓
<i>Liliaceae</i>								
<i>A. roseum</i>	rosa garlic	✓	✓	✓	✓			✓
<i>A. triquetrum</i>	three-cornered leek		✓	✓	✓		✓	✓
<i>Asphodelus aestivus</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
<i>A. fistulosus</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
<i>Muscari comosum</i>	tassel hyacinth	✓	✓					
<i>Ornithogalum arabicum</i>	Arabian star-of-Bethlehem		✓		✓		✓	✓
<i>Urginea maritima</i>	sea squill		✓	✓				
<i>Linaceae</i>								
<i>Linum usitatissimum</i>	common flax		✓					
<i>Malvaceae</i>								
<i>Lavatera cretica</i>	smaller tree-mallow		✓			✓		
<i>Meliaceae</i>								
<i>Melia azedarach</i>	Indian bead tree - planted in Mahon				✓			✓
<i>Moraceae</i>								
<i>Ficus carica</i>	fig	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
<i>Orobanchaceae</i>								
<i>Orobanche ramosa</i>	branched broomrape	✓						
<i>Orchidaceae</i>								
<i>Anacamptis pyramidalis</i>	pyramidal orchid		✓					
<i>Limodorum abortivum</i>	violet limodore							

<i>Ophrys bombyliflora</i>	bumblebee orchid	✓	✓					
<i>O. lutea</i>	yellow bee-orchid		✓					
<i>O. speculum</i>	mirro orchid	✓	✓				✓	✓
<i>O. tenthredinifera</i>	sawfly orchid	✓	✓	✓			✓	✓
<i>O. bertolonii</i>	Bertoloni's bee orchid							
<i>Serapia parviflora</i>	small-flowered tongue-orchid	✓	✓			✓	✓	✓
<i>Serapia lingua</i>	tongue orchid							
<i>Oxalidaceae</i>								
<i>O. pes-caprae</i>	Bermuda buttercup		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
<i>Papaveraceae</i>								
<i>Fumaria capreolata</i>	white-ramping fumitory		✓					
<i>P. rhoeas</i>	common poppy	✓						
<i>Papilionaceae</i>								
<i>Astragalus balearicus</i>				✓				
<i>Calicotome spinosa</i>	spiny broom		✓		✓	✓	✓	
<i>D. hirsutum</i>				✓		✓		
<i>D. pentaphyllum</i>				✓		✓		
<i>Hedysarum coronarium</i>	Italian sainfoin	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
<i>Lotus creticus</i>			✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
<i>L. subbiflorus</i>	hairy bird's foot-trefoil			✓				
<i>Psoralea bituminosa</i>	pitch trefoil				✓		✓	✓
<i>Spartium junceum</i>	Spanish broom			✓				
<i>Phytolaccaceae</i>								
<i>Phytolacca arborea</i>	ombu	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
<i>Plantaginaceae</i>								
<i>P. coronopus</i>	buck's horn plantain		✓					
<i>P. crassifolia</i>			✓					
<i>Plumbaginaceae</i>								
<i>L. minutum</i>				✓				
<i>Poaceae</i>								
<i>Ampelodesmus mauritanicus</i>					✓	✓		
<i>Arundo donax</i>	giant reed				✓		✓	
<i>Phragmites australis</i>	common reed		✓					
<i>Posidoniaceae</i>								
<i>Posidonia oceanica</i>			✓		✓			
<i>Primulaceae</i>								
<i>Anagallis arvensis</i>	scarlet pimpernel (red and white varieties)	✓	✓		✓	✓	✓	✓
<i>Ranunculaceae</i>								

<i>Clematis cirrhosa</i>	maiden's bower	✓	✓					
<i>C. flammula</i>			✓					
<i>Resedaceae</i>								
<i>Reseda alba</i>	white mignonette	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
<i>Scrophulariaceae</i>								
<i>Bellardia trixago</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
<i>Digitalis dubia</i>						✓		
<i>Misopates oronitum</i>	weasel's snout		✓					
<i>P. viscosa</i>	yellow bartsia	✓			✓	✓	✓	
<i>Scrophularia auriculata</i>	water figwort		✓				✓	
<i>S. peregrina</i>			✓					
<i>Verbascum creticum</i>							✓	
<i>Smilacaceae</i>								
<i>Smilax aspera</i>			✓	✓				
<i>Solanaceae</i>								
<i>Solanum sodomaeum</i>	apple-of-Sodom		✓			✓		
<i>Tamaricaceae</i>								
<i>Tamarix boveana</i>			✓					
<i>T. gallica</i>	tamarisk		✓			✓		
<i>Urticaceae</i>								
<i>Parietaria judaica</i>	pellitory-of-the-wall		✓			✓	✓	✓

BUTTERFLIES

	DAY 1	DAY 2	DAY 3	DAY 4	DAY 5	DAY 6	DAY 7
Large white	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Small white				✓			
wood white			✓				
clouded yellow				✓	✓		
cleopatra			✓				
Swallowtail		✓					
Red Admiral		✓	✓		✓		
small heath					✓		
Wall		✓			✓		
Speckled wood		✓				✓	
common blue	✓						
small copper			✓				

MOTHS

	DAY 1	DAY 2	DAY 3	DAY 4	DAY 5	DAY 6	DAY 7
Giant peacock							✓

OTHER NOTABLE INSECTS

	DAY 1	DAY 2	DAY 3	DAY 4	DAY 5	DAY 6	DAY 7
Blue-tailed damselfly		✓					
Egyptian Locust		✓			✓	✓	
Paper wasp		✓					
Carpenter bee			✓	✓			
tawny mining bee		✓					
flower chafer		✓					
7-spot ladybird			✓				
dung beetle	✓						

REPTILES AND AMPHIBIANS

	DAY 1	DAY 2	DAY 3	DAY 4	DAY 5	DAY 6	DAY 7
marsh frog							✓
stripeless tree frog	✓						
Italian Wall Lizard	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Moorish gecko		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Ladder snake						✓	
Viperine						✓	
Hermann's tortoise				✓	✓		
European pond tortoise			✓				

MAMMALS

	DAY 1	DAY 2	DAY 3	DAY 4	DAY 5	DAY 6	DAY 7
Algerian hedgehog					✓		✓
Pine marten (droppings)			✓			✓	
rabbit			✓				